

FIFTY-EIGHTH ANNUAL REPORT  
OF  
THE TRUSTEES  
OF  
THE STATE FARM  
AT  
BRIDGEWATER,  
INCLUDING THE  
REPORTS OF THE SUPERINTENDENT AND OF  
THE MEDICAL DIRECTOR,  
FOR THE  
YEAR ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1911.



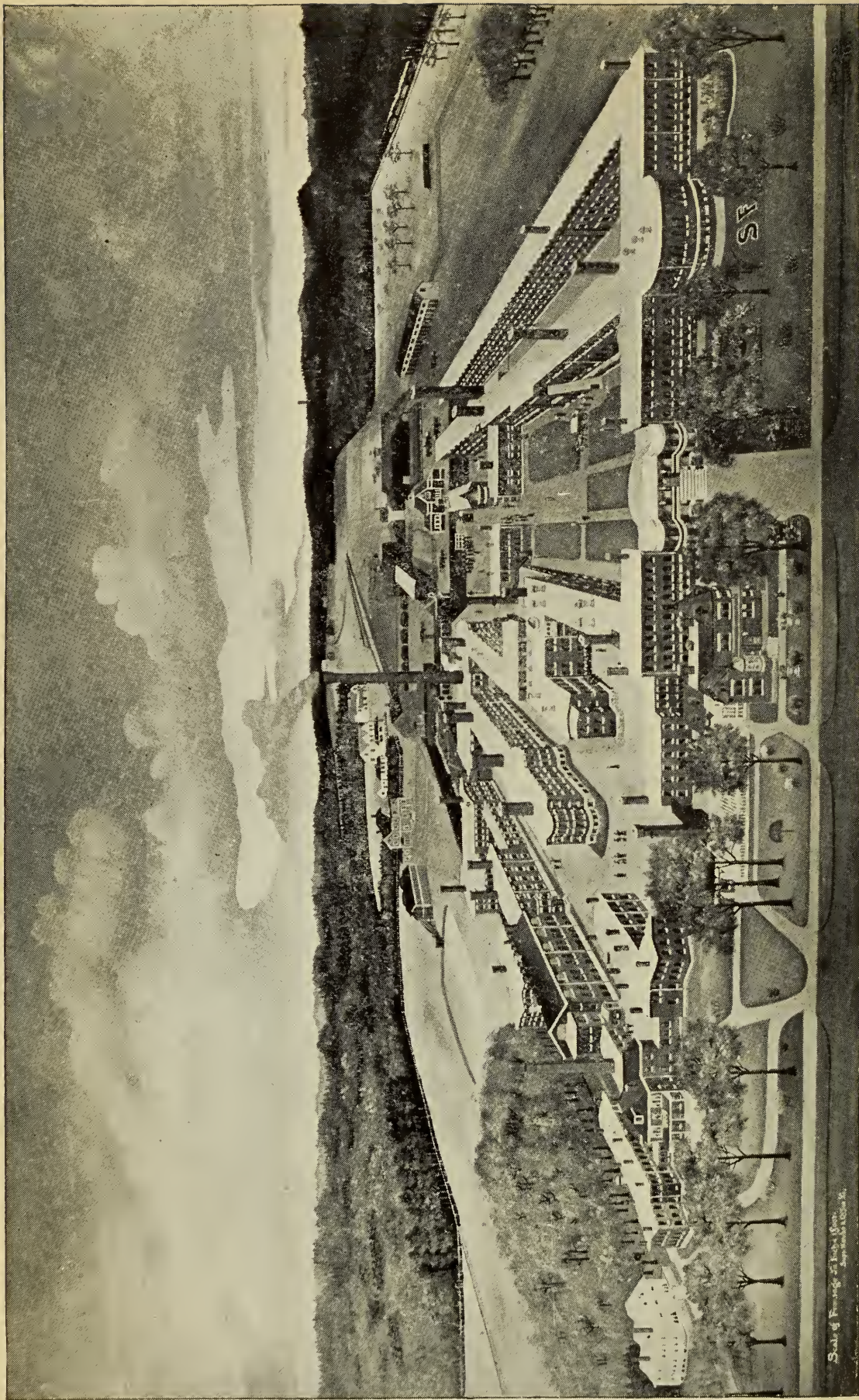
BOSTON:  
WRIGHT & POTTER PRINTING CO., STATE PRINTERS,  
18 Post Office Square.  
1912.







MASSACHUSETTS STATE FARM.



CRIMINAL INSANE DEPARTMENT.

HOSPITAL AND ADMINISTRATION.

WORKHOUSE DEPARTMENT.



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OF

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OF

*Mass.*  
= THE STATE FARM

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JAN 24 1918

STATE HOUSE BOSTON

*Mass. officials*

APPROVED BY  
THE STATE BOARD OF PUBLICATION.

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# STATE FARM,

BRIDGEWATER.

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## TRUSTEES.

JOHN D. TIVNAN, <i>Chairman</i> ,	.	.	.	.	SALEM.
PAYSON W. LYMAN, <i>Secretary</i> ,	.	.	.	.	FALL RIVER.
Mrs. ANNA F. PRESCOTT,	.	.	.	.	BOSTON.
LEONARD HUNTRESS, M.D.,	.	.	.	.	LOWELL.
JOSEPH A. SMART,	.	.	.	.	ANDOVER.
EMERY M. LOW,	.	.	.	.	BROCKTON.
Mrs. HELEN R. SMITH,	.	.	.	.	NEWTON.

## RESIDENT OFFICERS.

HOLLIS M. BLACKSTONE,	.	.	.	.	<i>Superintendent.</i>
HENRY J. STRANN,	.	.	.	.	<i>Assistant Superintendent</i> <i>and Treasurer.</i>
J. ARTHUR TAYLOR,	.	.	.	.	<i>Master.</i>
WALTER E. TEMPLE,	.	.	.	.	<i>Deputy Master.</i>
ERNEST B. EMERSON, M.D.,	.	.	.	.	<i>Resident Physician.</i>
BENJAMIN B. KASSON, M.D.,	.	.	.	.	<i>Assistant Physician.</i>
ERNEST E. BACON,	.	.	.	.	<i>Farmer.</i>
WILLIAM J. TURNBULL,	.	.	.	.	<i>Engineer.</i>

## CONSULTING PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS TO THE HOSPITAL DEPARTMENT.

HENRY F. BORDEN, M.D.,	.	.	.	.	BROCKTON.
CALVIN PRATT, M.D.,	.	.	.	.	BRIDGEWATER.
SAMUEL J. MIXTER, M.D.,	.	.	.	.	BOSTON.
MAURICE E. RICHARDSON, M.D.,	.	.	.	.	BOSTON.
HENRY EHRLICH, M.D.,	.	.	.	.	BOSTON.
WILLIAM F. KNOWLES, M.D.,	.	.	.	.	BOSTON.
L. W. MANSUR, M.D.,	.	.	.	.	BOSTON.
DANIEL FISKE JONES, M.D.,	.	.	.	.	BOSTON.



# The Commonwealth of Massachusetts.

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## TRUSTEES' REPORT.

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*To His Excellency the Governor and the Honorable Council.*

\* As required by law, the trustees of the State Infirmary and the State Farm herewith submit their fifty-eighth annual report as to the condition of the State Farm for the year ending Nov. 30, 1911. Appended to our report, and made a part thereof, are the reports made to us by the superintendent of the institution and by the resident physician and medical director, together with statistical tables submitted by these officers. These reports furnish a summary and an itemized statement of the work of the institution in its several departments. The financial survey shows at what exceptionally low cost to the State treasury this service has been rendered.

By the provisions of chapter 553 of the Acts of 1911 the General Court appropriated \$331,000 for the maintenance of the institution for the fiscal year covered by this report. The tables accompanying the reports of our officers give a classified and detailed account of the expenditures authorized and approved by the trustees.

During the year under review there has been expended for salaries, wages and labor the sum of \$95,967.62, and for other current expenses \$235,031.64, a total of \$330,999.26.

The average number of inmates for the year was 2,660, or 248 more than for the previous year. The average number of inmates rose from 1,337 in 1900 to 2,412 in 1910. This would be an average annual increase of 107.5. But the increase of the year now reported was 248, as above stated.

The highest number under care at one time was 2,787, and the smallest number was 2,526. The total number of admissions and commitments was 5,620, against 5,037, the record of the previous year. The number of persons discharged was 5,508. The average per capita cost has been \$2.40 per week, as against \$2.55 last year.

The law requires an annual inventory of the real and personal property connected with the State Farm and belonging to the Commonwealth. Such an inventory has been taken by Harrison L. House, of Hanover, whose statement, showing a valuation of \$1,615,162.14, is presented as part of our report.

The General Court made no appropriation for enlargement and improvement of plant at its session of 1911. What special construction work has been done during the year has been the carrying forward toward completion of construction provided for and begun from appropriations previously made. This work, as reported a year ago, included additional prison quarters, with a building for the use of officers, — these together constituting a quadrangle enclosing an attractive prison yard, — and a storehouse which constitutes a part of a prison wall, and with the workshops provides for an enlarged and beautified interior open area. The enlarged prison dining room has been connected with the kitchen and bakery by a subway crossing the yard.

Within the enclosed yard of the asylum there have been erected strong buildings of peculiar construction for persons needing special safeguarding, and another for persons requiring hospital care. These are connected with one another and with the older asylum buildings by subways. These will soon be ready for occupancy.

The woman's prison building is receiving a small extension on the west, to which is likely to be added a corresponding one on the east, these to be completed with money already appropriated. The trustees invite particular attention to what the superintendent says in his report as to the singular and even unprecedented economy of construction at the State Farm.

In a statement as to the results of the farm and other industries, to provide for institution need, the trustees refer to the



report of the superintendent, and to that of the medical director, the latter showing, in some detail, the realization of the hope of the trustees with regard to the cultivation of land within the large walled enclosure adjacent to the asylum. At some future time we hope for the enlargement of this enclosed area, as heretofore recommended.

We commend to the special notice of your honorable body what the superintendent has to say as to the contribution of the State Agricultural College to the State Farm through skilled advice from members of its faculty. The enlargement of our productive area, which has been a noteworthy feature of the history of the institution, has been continued during the year. The employment of prisoners in farm work has afforded a striking example, of which penologists throughout the country have taken note, and from which they have learned valuable lessons.

As to the future, the trustees ask for certain special appropriations as follows: —

First, a new chapel. That in use at present was made to accommodate a much smaller population than we now have, and is inadequate for present need, but it is susceptible of enlargement by taking a portion of the old prison. The inmates from both workhouse and almshouse departments have attended the same service. Since the majority of the alms population are too infirm to attend this chapel on account of distance it is suggested that provision be made for them at the almshouse. The superintendent estimates that these additions can be made at no greater cost than the suggested new structure across the street, and the upkeep of heat and light would be much less and the convenience of operation far better.

The other recommendations relate to our water supply. With the enlarged and ever enlarging population to be supplied we need the enlargement of our filtration plant and of our pumping power. For this purpose we ask a moderate appropriation. Referring to our report for the previous year as to the danger of the contamination of our water supply, that is, of the Taunton River above our intake, by the sewage of the towns of Bridgewater and Middleborough, we feel that the security of the

future requires us to look for some other source of supply; we therefore ask for a small appropriation to enable us to explore within our own area, to see if we can secure a supply by deep-driven wells. We endorse the recommendation of the superintendent respecting the appointment of chaplains.

Under the singularly wise and strong administration of Hollis M. Blackstone, the superintendent, under whose eye every building in the institution has been planned and constructed, effectively supported as he has been by the enlarged executive force, the institution, ever enlarging, has also advanced toward an improved performance of its function in behalf of the State and of the various classes of persons committed to its care. The trustees endorse what the superintendent has said regarding the work of J. Arthur Taylor, master, in the handling of the prison population and in the development of its varied industries.

Loyally supported in the execution of his plans by his executive staff, the heads of departments, the medical staff and by the large body of attendants, the administration of Superintendent Blackstone at the head of the largest State institution the trustees believe to be worthy of the highest commendation.

The most difficult part of the complex work done at the State Farm is that within what is denominated the Bridgewater State Hospital. The survey of the work therein done has been made in the report of the medical director. This department suffered the loss of its head in the resignation of Dr. Alfred E. Elliott, which took effect near the end of the institution year. Dr. Elliott had long been a part of the medical force of the institution. After having served for years on the hospital side he was transferred to the asylum work, as the assistant of Dr. Charles A. Drew, whose successor he later became, and so continued until his resignation to go into private practice. A skilled physician, he also became a trained observer of the vagaries of disordered minds and minister to their needs.

When it became necessary to fill the vacancy occasioned by the loss of Dr. Elliott, the superintendent and trustees looked over the field of available men and finally called Dr. Ernest B.

Emerson, then superintendent of the North Reading State Sanatorium, who had been called to that place from the assistant superintendency of the State Infirmary, and who was therefore well known to the trustees. We believe ourselves fortunate in his acceptance of our call. The judgment which resulted in the call has been confirmed by our observation of his work during the short time since he accepted it.

Thus this Board of trust submits to the executive which gave it its commission its account of its stewardship for another year.

JOHN B. TIVNAN,  
ANNA F. PRESCOTT,  
PAYSON W. LYMAN,  
LEONARD HUNTRESS,  
JOSEPH A. SMART,  
EMERY M. LOW,  
HELEN R. SMITH,

*Trustees.*



## SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

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*To the Trustees of the State Farm.*

I respectfully submit the following as my report for the year ending Nov. 30, 1911.

The annual round-up of statistics reveals the same old story of institution growth or increased numbers. Succinctly stated there has been supported an average of 248 more inmates than last year, and last year showed about the same relative increase over the previous year, and so it has been an annual increase ever since 1883, when the institution registers recorded the presence of only 157. Realization that an added population of 248 is greater than the aggregate of some half dozen of our smaller county institutions, greater than several single State institutions, and over a 10 per cent. growth of this one, invites more consideration of the fact than merely recording the figures. The increase has been as follows: 188 in the prison, 56 in the insane, and 4 in the alms departments. There can be no doubt that exhaustive research would disclose that alcoholic excess is responsible for a very high per cent. of the increase. To prevent, check or cure intemperance is the same old discouraging problem. The reforms have been sporadic and generally short-lived. No world-wide or country-wide agitation or invasion against the dreadful disease or vice has ever been made. Now and then a State has enacted prohibitory measures, but they don't "hold water," — not enough to fully quench our thirst. The expresses and physician's prescriptions, tolerated by a lax public sentiment, practically nullify the measures. If prohibition does not prevent drinking, then, like no-license, it simply adds to the toppers' inconvenience. Men still, under either plan, obtain and drink liquors to excess and acutely suffer thereby, notwithstanding the elaborate laws undertaking



to govern and control it. No form of statute law will ever prevent intemperance. Nothing but the education of our children can prevent the excesses and abuses of alcoholic drinking. It is unmistakable that there is a slow but certain awakening to the importance of the child relation to this problem. The leaders in social work, charity, penology, clergymen of all faiths, teachers and all agencies for child protection, realize more and more that the battle against this disease and vice must be fought on preventive lines with the youth, but it will take time, — generations perhaps. Meantime how can we better handle the ills we have? My experience and observation has been extensive and wholly with the unfortunates who are paying the penalty of excesses and abuses of alcoholic indulgence. Moreover, the observation was compulsory, depressing and discouraging as it was. I had to observe it whether I would or not. The colossal waste in this awful problem is the most serious and impressive lesson of the experience, — the waste of man, physical, moral and spiritual; the waste of substance and power; and most distressing of all, the filial waste of love and affection, to say nothing of the waste of lawful kinship.

Condemnation of the traffic is common and sometimes honest, but it doesn't produce results. Why not attack it on business principles at the fiscal or commercial end? What if 50 per cent. of the extortionate profit of the sales could be legally and forcibly conserved as a beneficiary fund for the support of those whom it has made dependent upon charity? There would be no record of increase in this or other institutions maintained for the support and care of those who fall as victims of the destroying traffic and the myriads of helpless innocents the drunkard has sworn to protect. Call it an income tax and it's no misnomer. Suppose each investor in drink made a double ante of the normal price, — the excess conserved for the same charitable purpose, we would have little use for almshouses except for the worthy poor, or prisons except for felonies. May we call it inequitable and unfair? It's a case of those who dance paying the fiddler. If we don't dance we don't pay. The claim of the inherent right of personal liberty is not denied, met and paid for. The beer drinker can well afford to chip the

second nickle for the help of those who mayhap should have had his first one, and the sooner the real boozier goes broke the better for all concerned. Wine drinkers at \$3.50 per bottle would rapidly cancel prison and charity bonds and assure velvet extras for the sinking fund, — a new form of sinking in the problem.

We might as well attack the use of tobacco as the use of alcoholic drink in moderation. The custom antedates the common law, and has always defied and beaten it.

What per cent. of us could honestly and worthily wear a teetotaler's button? But if every dollar expended exacted another, as a "want and misery tax," the button business would boom.

To make the liquor traffic a preventive of pauperism and waste, its cash registers the depository of enforced savings for charity, operated by expert civil service bartenders, with adequate sureties, is possible for 1915.

Not to be radical or visionary, but to evolve good from evil, is the spirit of the suggestion offered in all candor as progressive and sincere.

The number returned for violation of parole has been 1,068, or nearly 22 per cent. of 4,961 committed, — an increase of 4 per cent. Three years ago I urgently recommended a stronger supervision of our after care or probation work. The State Board requested an appropriation for salary and expenses for a supervision of this work. The request was refused. I again urge that this important service should be taken up. I am convinced that there are both needless and heedless returns, — not in the act of returning, but the neglected oversight which culminates in their return. This often begins in the very act of release. "Everybody's business is nobody's." This is somewhat true in the matter of release; not enough is known of the conditions the probationer will go into; too often his own declaration is accepted. To properly supervise and foreknow by correspondence or visitation something of his immediate future, is a work not done because there is nobody to do it, nor can any one man do it. The discharges for the past year have averaged 16 daily, and not infrequently as high as 25 to 30, when a



holiday and Sunday connect. In connection with this service I can see full employment for the leisure of two chaplains, who can co-operate with a supervisor appointed by the Board, in surrounding the released men and women with a real, sincere after care. The men too often regard their contract to report to the agent as a mere perfunctory duty with little or no honor involved. I said last year that I believed the vital work of the churches was being done by the visiting clergymen; but if this after care can be taken up as a part of their spiritual work, and the inmates made to feel that their religious influence is helping and following them to a fuller recovery of manhood, a great work will be done.

The recorded religious professions of our inmates are  $\frac{4}{5}$  Catholic and  $\frac{1}{5}$  Protestant. I see no reason why our school work could not be done by the Protestant chaplain as a fair division of the uneven religious duty. Several cases of drunkenness have been released conditioned upon their assent to take the pledge to abstain from drink. There has been some discussion as to the advisability of making this step a stock-in-trade condition. Most of us would assent to such condition if it were the missing link in our freedom. I think such a step should be no part of his contract; he would use it as a selfish coercion. The obligation is too sacred to use in a light or stereotype manner. Such an act should be surrounded by impressive religious conviction, if possible, and should be administered by clergymen of their faith if we expect the pledges to be binding. He may be stimulated by suggestion, but the act must be voluntary and not dishonored by coercion. In view of this need I recommend that we appoint a Catholic chaplain and a Protestant chaplain, who may not only discharge the religious duties of their church heretofore done by visiting clergymen, but take up such additional duty as we may assign in the school and after care or probation work. If this recommendation is fulfilled we shall hope and anticipate better results in the extended work. Nevertheless, it is attended with much regret that our former association with the visiting clergymen will be supplanted by the new order, and I can hardly do so without paying tribute to their fidelity to serve their un-

fortunate brother with a spiritual consolation none other can give. We are under especial obligations to all who have assisted in the religious work, — notably so to Rev. L. B. Codding, who is now serving his sixth year, and to Father John P. Sullivan, lately removed to a higher call in Salem, whose wise counsel has been most helpful in the proposed change. His successor, Father Murphy, bids fair to accentuate the regret.

At the risk of incurring the charge of “swelled heads,” I am bound to say that those of us charged with the responsibilities of this the State’s largest public institution, — who have borne the burden and sweat of the day, and every day, never felt more optimistic of its work and conditions than during the present year. My statement of last year, that “freedom from serious and fatal epidemic or accident, good order in the ranks of the inmates, who have been responsive to wholesome and humane requirements of service and discipline, and our official body, helpful in sharing the responsibility, earnest and faithful in their specific arrangements, — all make for peace and good will with our wards,” was true then, and emphatically so now. Year by year we have redeemed from waste many acres of this almost sterile land and brought it up to a state of cultivation far surpassing the expectations of all. Intelligent conception and comprehensive operations, if not scientific, have produced creditable results. Year by year, also, we have expanded in the employment of our labor in this health-giving open field work, trusting to the innate manhood of our wards for co-operative response, never so extensive or more satisfactory than this year. The readiness with which the vamp cutter, heel maker, spinner and weaver, artisan, clerk and loafer, even, adopt this work, as well as the common laborer, is an inspiration in itself. Who can estimate the tonic effect of these alcoholics getting next to the God of nature, — the ground, the open air, the sunshine, — and what better antidote for the insidious poison than this treatment? What more can the subcutaneous needle with its nameless charge do, or the cure by ethical culture and suggestion? To administer these a diploma is required, — ours, none needed. The one costs \$2.50 per week, the others \$5 and up. As God’s noblest work is



man, so man's noblest work is honest toil; not all in the fields, to be sure, but throughout our entire plant, light, air and sunshine are most efficiently and abundantly supplied at whatever assignment he labors. Health and hygiene have been paramount in the conception and studies of this plant, and its efficiency and cost cannot be matched in this country, and the great number of institution experts who have visited us admit it, and credit the fact. Nothing in the institution census of our country reveals anything like it for low capital cost, considering its efficiency and permanence. Taking the 1910 appraisal of every item of State property in which public money is invested, and dividing it by the number of inmates and employees housed and cared for, gives \$524 per capita investment. Taking land, buildings, machinery and all permanent fixtures, — omitting live stock, products, implements, stock in trade and stock on hand (such as is usually called personal property in an estate), — taking the realty as the basis and dividing by the capacity, we have a capital investment of \$390 per capita. Every habitable building, except official houses, is practically fireproof, and nearly all are absolutely unburnable. They have successfully resisted the vicious firebug and the exposures of the careless and accidental. A holocaust is impossible. Their detail is the epitome of simplicity, and their quality enduring; nothing for ostentation or display; the heating and ventilation of the best, and for quality of service unsurpassed for economic operation. This plant stands unparalleled as a monument to the applied efficiency of inmate labor, with a subnormal expenditure for skilled labor and architects' fees. The plans are our own, and for the most part made in our office with only the aid of our builders and a journeyman draughtsman. That the conception, erection and development of this institution represents twenty-eight years, — practically my life's work, — is my apology for sounding my horn at this crossing.

Much of our equipment and all of our furniture for the new wards and officers' quarters have been home made except iron beds. The master, Mr. Taylor, in early years a skilled mechanic, has made great progress in promoting industrial variety.

In addition to his regular routine duty of physical management he has developed the hand-loom work, so that more than our home consumption of certain lines are already produced. It has been our aim to produce every conceivable article we can for institution use. We hope to find an inter-institution market for any excess of goods we can make, — also in furniture. His studies for the past two years in the recovery of waste, often side-tracked in the miscellaneous junk, grease, scrap and bone, has been most interesting, and good results are obtained in the by-products of soap, refined grease and fertilizers. The rag pile and junk heap have been riddled with refinement; much of it recovered as a by-product for service in other necessary articles, and the balance put into commercial grades and sold for their market value. These operations are important, also, as exploiting a field for occupation and labor which cannot be employed on the farm.

It is not presumption, but the naked truth, that our State Farm has been the active influential example in the open farm work for prisons. It has set the country going at rapid pace in similar development; but it must be realized that our New England climate will not support it as a one-idea proposition. Not less than three months of winter the farm is pretty nearly out of commission, and at no time is it practical or possible to work all prison labor on the farm; other employment must be furnished. It is more true in the prison than anywhere else that "idleness is the Devil's workshop." Loafing outside the "bakery" is a graduate course in degeneration. The labor world is protesting production by prison labor. Make any change of the system you wish, but do not prohibit or deny industrial activity to a penalized brother, — it is fallacious in theory and will be fatal in practice.

Notwithstanding the unprecedented heat and scorching drouth of midsummer, the farming products are fairly successful. Hay, feed crops and early truck suffered severely, and some 40 acres of spring grass seeding was lost. For weeks the obstinate weather man had his way, and it was all one way, — the poor farmer couldn't get even a respectable fall of dew. This region never had such a serious drouth; but happily the

rains came soon enough and copious enough to revive the later crops of corn, beans, roots and fruit, and the compensating law of averages finds our bunkers and cellars well filled with the later harvest.

The farmers, gardeners and herdsman upon whom we must depend for the success of this large interest have co-operated thoroughly and efficiently. The practical, wise and helpful counsel of the Agricultural College professors has been of great value. Much has been done in way of experiment, — for instance, the mixing and application of commercial fertilizers. More than half has been compounded, mixed and ground as wanted, with most promising results. It has been suggested, and perhaps it is our duty, to give some of the promising graduates an opportunity to come here and ripen their theoretical knowledge by practice and observation in practical farming. Our State and city hospitals give the opportunity for graduates in medicine to practice and observe in their chosen calling, and I see no reason why this, and other large State institutional farms, should not offer the same privilege to graduates in agriculture. There is a great opportunity for the matured practical college farmer, — such a man as we were in quest of for several years. It would be an added burden for the few, but an undoubted benefit to the many pot-luck farmers who cannot afford the expense and errors of an undigested, half-baked science and theory on a farm which is their sole dependence for family support.

Redundant official acknowledgments are too often a bouquet of form without the vital touch of humanity. Permit me to escape the charge and assure you all of deep obligation, never so great as the year ending.

Respectfully submitted,

H. M. BLACKSTONE,  
*Superintendent.*

BRIDGEWATER, Dec. 1, 1911.



## TREASURER'S REPORT.

*To the Trustees of the State Farm.*

I respectfully submit the following report of the finances of this institution for the fiscal year ending November 30, 1911:—

CASH ACCOUNT.			
Balance Dec. 1, 1910, . . . . .			\$12,706 15
<i>Receipts.</i>			
<i>Institution Receipts.</i>			
Board of inmates:—			
Reimbursements, insane, . . . . .	\$411 00		
Other reimbursements, charitable (collected by State Treasurer), . . . . .	1,034 40		
		\$1,445 40	
Salaries, wages and labor:—			
Labor of employees, . . . . .		28 77	
Sales:—			
Food, . . . . .	\$17 70		
Furnishings, . . . . .	11 00		
Heat, light and power, . . . . .	172 10		
Miscellaneous, . . . . .	706 74		
Farm, stable and grounds:—			
Cows and calves, . . . . .	90 00		
Pigs and hogs, . . . . .	881 50		
Hides, . . . . .	103 04		
Wood, . . . . .	7 50		
Sundries, . . . . .	164 00		
		2,153 58	
Miscellaneous receipts:—			
Interest on bank balances, . . . . .	\$300 34		
Sundries, . . . . .	984 67		
		1,285 01	
		4,912 76	
Sales account industries fund, . . . . .			12,119 91
<i>Receipts from Treasury of Commonwealth.</i>			
Maintenance appropriations:—			
Balance of 1910, . . . . .		\$7,273 60	
Advance money (amount on hand November 30), . . . . .		20,000 00	
Approved schedules of 1911, . . . . .	\$302,495 50		
Less returned, . . . . .	43 00		
		302,452 50	
		329,726 10	
Special appropriations, . . . . .			52,492 07
Industries fund, approved schedules, . . . . .			13,136 30
Total, . . . . .			\$425,093 29



*Payments.*

## To treasury of Commonwealth: —

Institution receipts, . . . . .	\$3,878 36	
Other reimbursements, charitable (collected by State Treasurer), . . . . .	1,034 40	

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 \$4,912 76

Industries fund, . . . . .		12,119 91
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## Maintenance appropriations: —

Balance November schedule, 1910, . . . . .	\$19,979 75	
Eleven months' schedules, 1911, . . . . .	302,452 50	
November advances, . . . . .	15,576 98	

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 338,009 23

## Special appropriations: —

Approved schedules, . . . . .		52,492 07
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Industries fund, approved schedules, . . . . .		13,136 30
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## Balance Nov. 30, 1911: —

In bank, . . . . .	\$2,248 69	
In office, . . . . .	2,174 33	

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 4,423 02

Total, . . . . .		\$425,093 29
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## MAINTENANCE.

Appropriation, . . . . .	\$331,000 00	
Expenses (as analyzed below), . . . . .	330,999 26	

Balance reverting to treasury of Commonwealth, . . . . .		\$0 74
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*Analysis of Expenses.*

## Salaries, wages and labor: —

General administration, . . . . .	\$32,829 81	
Medical service, . . . . .	7,083 32	
Ward service (male), . . . . .	32,715 51	
Ward service (female), . . . . .	2,230 66	
Repairs and improvements, . . . . .	5,056 50	
Farm, stable and grounds, . . . . .	16,051 82	

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 \$95,967 62

## Food: —

Butter, . . . . .	\$260 69	
Butterine, . . . . .	3,822 85	
Beans, . . . . .	2,524 59	
Bread and crackers, . . . . .	130 73	
Cereals, rice, meal, etc., . . . . .	1,067 27	
Cheese, . . . . .	197 11	
Eggs, . . . . .	8 40	
Flour, . . . . .	29,448 68	
Fish, . . . . .	4,503 72	
Fruit (dried and fresh), . . . . .	1,485 48	
Meats, . . . . .	36,001 27	

Amounts carried forward, . . . . .	\$79,450 79	\$95,967 62
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<i>Amounts brought forward,</i>		\$79,450 79	\$95,967 62
<b>Food — Con.</b>			
Milk,		524 69	
Molasses and syrup,		2,042 98	
Sugar,		4,378 85	
Tea, coffee, broma and cocoa,		3,873 13	
Vegetables,		2,345 54	
Sundries,		1,582 26	
			94,198 24
<b>Clothing and materials: —</b>			
Boots, shoes and rubbers,		\$2,590 14	
Dry goods for clothing and small wares,		14,630 77	
Furnishing goods,		2,884 68	
Hats and caps,		368 05	
Leather and shoe findings,		5,792 23	
Sundries,		41 19	
			26,307 06
<b>Furnishings: —</b>			
Beds, bedding, table linen, etc.,		\$7,707 10	
Brushes, brooms,		925 85	
Carpets, rugs, etc.,		27 64	
Crockery, glassware, cutlery, etc.,		820 14	
Furniture and upholstery,		127 50	
Kitchen furnishings,		364 76	
Wooden ware, buckets, pails, etc.,		328 38	
Sundries,		1,237 93	
			11,539 30
<b>Heat, light and power: —</b>			
Coal,		\$31,106 87	
Electricity,		144 74	
Oil,		1,572 34	
Sundries,		342 85	
			33,166 80
<b>Repairs and improvements: —</b>			
Brick,		\$236 80	
Cement, lime and plaster,		570 33	
Electrical work and supplies,		1,900 20	
Hardware,		1,544 11	
Lumber,		2,501 78	
Machinery, etc.,		4,668 29	
Paints, oil, glass, etc.,		1,998 93	
Plumbing, steam fitting and supplies,		2,473 46	
Roofing and materials,		228 60	
Sundries,		1,366 08	
			17,488 58
<b>Farm, stable and grounds: —</b>			
Blacksmith and supplies,		\$1,034 18	
Carriages, wagons, etc., and repairs,		105 00	
Fertilizers, vines, seeds, etc.,		7,999 26	
Hay, grain, etc.,		11,825 34	
<i>Amounts carried forward,</i>		\$20,963 78	\$278,667 60

<i>Amounts brought forward,</i>	\$20,963 78	\$278,667 60
<b>Farm, stable and grounds — <i>Con.</i></b>		
Harnesses and repairs, . . . . .	251 88	
Horses, . . . . .	860 00	
Other live stock, . . . . .	651 35	
Tools, farm machines, etc., . . . . .	1,346 94	
Sundries, . . . . .	843 36	
	<hr/>	24,917 31
<b>Miscellaneous: —</b>		
Books, periodicals, etc., . . . . .	\$315 28	
Chapel services and entertainments, . . . . .	943 00	
Freight, expressage and transportation, . . . . .	4,698 94	
Funeral expenses, . . . . .	214 00	
Gratuities, . . . . .	7,137 75	
Hose, etc., . . . . .	181 79	
Medicines and hospital supplies, . . . . .	3,275 03	
Medical attendance, nurses, etc. (extra), . . . . .	96 10	
Postage, . . . . .	515 44	
Printing and printing supplies, . . . . .	122 44	
Printing annual report, . . . . .	215 62	
Return of runaways, . . . . .	132 50	
Soap and laundry supplies, . . . . .	1,932 01	
Stationery and office supplies, . . . . .	1,263 18	
Travel and expenses (officials), . . . . .	501 02	
Telephone and telegraph, . . . . .	611 17	
Tobacco, . . . . .	3,191 03	
Sundries, . . . . .	2,068 05	
	<hr/>	27,414 35
<b>Total expenses for maintenance,</b>		<hr/> \$330,999 26

## SPECIAL APPROPRIATIONS.

Balance Dec. 1, 1910, . . . . .	\$93,402 86
Expended during the year (see statement annexed), . . . . .	\$52,492 07
Reverting to treasury of Commonwealth, . . . . .	2 38
	<hr/> 52,494 45
 Balance Nov. 30, 1911, . . . . .	 \$40,908 41

## RESOURCES AND LIABILITIES.

*Resources.*

Cash on hand, . . . . .	\$4,423 02	
November cash vouchers (paid from advance money), . . . . .	15,576 98	
Due from treasury of Commonwealth, account November, 1911, schedule, . . . . .	8,546 76	
	<hr/>	\$28,546 76

*Liabilities.*

Schedule of November bills, . . . . .	\$28,546 76
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Special Appropriations.

OBJECT.	Act or Resolve.	Whole Amount.	Expended during Fiscal Year.	Expended to Date.	Balance at End of Year.
Laundry building, . . . . .	Acts 1907, chap. 555	\$6,000 00	\$508 56	\$6,000 00	—
Furnishings for industrial building, . . . . .	Acts 1907, chap. 555	5,000 00	—	3,147 97	\$1,852 03
Attendants' building, . . . . .	Acts 1907, chap. 555	10,000 00	518 37	9,999 99	01 <sup>1</sup>
Painting, pumps and general repairs, . . . . .	Res. 1908, chap. 137	7,500 00	997 15	7,497 63	2 37 <sup>1</sup>
Duplicate pumping plant, . . . . .	Res. 1908, chap. 146	9,000 00	638 72	8,510 99	489 01
Prison addition, . . . . .	Acts 1909, chap. 522	81,000 00	20,529 41	74,313 07	6,686 93
Criminal insane building, . . . . .	Acts 1909, chap. 522	90,000 00	28,177 92	61,369 33	28,630 67
Water tower, . . . . .	Acts 1909, chap. 522	7,500 00	—	6,736 13	763 87
Cold storage, . . . . .	Res. 1909, chap. 111	5,000 00	—	4,153 60	846 40
Freight storage, . . . . .	Res. 1910, chap. 145	1,200 00	—	—	1,200 00
Electric power at stone crusher, . . . . .	Res. 1910, chap. 145	1,400 00	960 50	960 50	439 50
Storehouse, . . . . .	Res. 1910, chap. 145	1,800 00	161 44	1,800 00	—
		\$225,400 00	\$52,492 07	\$184,489 21	\$40,908 41

<sup>1</sup> Reverting to treasury of the Commonwealth.

Respectfully submitted,

HENRY J. STRANN,

Treasurer.

Examined and found correct as compared with the records in the office of the Auditor of the Commonwealth.

WARREN A. MERRILL,

Assistant Supervisor of Accounts;



## STATISTICS.

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The whole number of inmates remaining Dec. 1, 1910, was as follows:—

Male prisoners, . . . . .	1,359	
Female prisoners, . . . . .	145	
Male paupers, . . . . .	349	
Female paupers, . . . . .	1	
Male insane, . . . . .	719	
	<hr/>	2,573

Number of admissions and commitments from Dec. 1, 1910, to Nov. 30, 1911, inclusive:—

Male prisoners, . . . . .	4,351	
Female prisoners, . . . . .	610	
Male paupers, . . . . .	533	
Female paupers, . . . . .	20	
Male insane, . . . . .	106	
	<hr/>	5,620

Number discharged from Dec. 1, 1910, to Nov. 30, 1911, inclusive:—

Male prisoners, . . . . .	4,269	
Female prisoners, . . . . .	608	
Male paupers, . . . . .	544	
Female paupers, . . . . .	19	
Male insane, . . . . .	68	
	<hr/>	5,508

Number remaining Nov. 30, 1911:—

Male prisoners, . . . . .	1,441	
Female prisoners, . . . . .	147	
Male paupers, . . . . .	338	
Female paupers, . . . . .	2	
Male insane, . . . . .	757	
	<hr/>	2,685

Of the number discharged, 144 have been by death:—

Prisoners, . . . . .	35	
Paupers, . . . . .	90	
Insane, . . . . .	19	
	<hr/>	144
Average number during the year, . . . . .	2,660	
Largest number during the year, . . . . .	2,787	
Smallest number during the year, . . . . .	2,526	
Average number of prisoners, . . . . .	1,571	
Average number of paupers, . . . . .	349	
Average number of insane, . . . . .	740	
	<hr/>	2,660

ADMISSIONS.

	PRISONERS.		PAUPERS.		INSANE.	TOTALS.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Males.	Females.
<b>1910.</b>							
December, . . .	385	59	59	2	4	448	61
<b>1911.</b>							
January, . . .	308	47	48	5	15	371	52
February, . . .	307	35	150	1	10	470	33
March, . . . .	349	47	26	2	13	388	49
April, . . . .	315	37	20	0	4	339	37
May, . . . . .	436	54	25	1	12	473	55
June, . . . . .	364	63	23	2	4	391	65
July, . . . . .	338	41	26	2	9	372	43
August, . . . .	451	60	41	0	12	504	60
September, . . .	415	73	33	0	7	454	73
October, . . . .	340	49	31	1	2	373	50
November, . . .	343	45	51	4	14	408	49
Totals, . . . .	4,351	610	533	20	106	4,990	630

NATIVITY OF INMATES ADMITTED.

Massachusetts, . . . . .	2,394
Ireland, . . . . .	1,450
British Provinces, . . . . .	503
England, . . . . .	275
New York, . . . . .	140
Maine, . . . . .	136
New Hampshire, . . . . .	88
Scotland, . . . . .	71
Rhode Island and Connecticut, 57 each, . . . . .	114
Sweden, . . . . .	49
Vermont, . . . . .	47
Russia, . . . . .	43
Pennsylvania, . . . . .	27

Germany and Italy, 26 each, . . . . .	52
New Jersey, . . . . .	20
Cape Verde Islands, . . . . .	17
Finland, . . . . .	16
Virginia, . . . . .	13
Austria, . . . . .	11
Greece and Poland, 10 each, . . . . .	20
Illinois and Wales, 9 each, . . . . .	18
Maryland, France and Norway, 8 each, . . . . .	24
California and unknown, 7 each, . . . . .	14
Ohio and Azores Islands, 6 each, . . . . .	12
Michigan, North Carolina and Portugal, 5 each, . . . . .	15
District of Columbia, . . . . .	4
Alabama, Iowa, Denmark and West Indies, 3 each, . . . . .	12
Georgia, Minnesota, Mississippi, South Carolina, Tennessee, Belgium, Holland, Hungary, Syria and Turkey, 2 each, . . . . .	20
Delaware, Florida, Indiana, Louisiana, North Dakota, Texas, Wisconsin, Armenia, Assyria, Atlantic Ocean, Bermuda, Cuba, Madeira Islands, Spain and Switzerland, 1 each, . . . . .	15
	<hr/> 5,620

## COURTS FROM WHICH PRISONERS WERE RECEIVED.

Boston Municipal, . . . . .	1,440
Returned from probation, . . . . .	1,068
Roxbury Municipal, . . . . .	273
Lowell Police, . . . . .	199
Boston Superior, . . . . .	129
Lawrence Police, . . . . .	121
East Boston District, . . . . .	104
Chelsea Police and Cambridge District, 103 each, . . . . .	206
New Bedford District, . . . . .	96
Worcester District, . . . . .	89
Dorchester Municipal, . . . . .	81
Brockton Police, . . . . .	80
Charlestown Municipal, . . . . .	78
Taunton District, . . . . .	62
Fall River District, . . . . .	52
Malden District, . . . . .	49
Dedham District, . . . . .	48
Salem District, . . . . .	47
Lynn Police and Westfield District, 46 each, . . . . .	92
Northampton District, . . . . .	43
Attleborough District, . . . . .	40
South Boston Municipal, . . . . .	35

Woburn District, . . . . .	34
Springfield Police and Quincy District, 32 each, .	64
Pittsfield District, . . . . .	30
Newton Police, . . . . .	27
Holyoke Police, . . . . .	26
Cambridge Superior, . . . . .	23
Somerville Police and Waltham District, 21 each, .	42
Brighton Municipal, . . . . .	20
Worcester Superior, . . . . .	19
Lynn District, . . . . .	16
Leominster District, . . . . .	15
Concord District, . . . . .	14
Abington District, . . . . .	12
Stoughton and Walpole District, 10 each, . . .	20
Marlborough Police and North Adams District, 9 each, . . . . .	18
West Roxbury Municipal and Greenfield District, 8 each, . . . . .	16
Taunton Superior and Peabody Trial Justice, 7 each, . . . . .	14
Plymouth Superior, Middleborough and Southbridge District, 6 each, . . . . .	18
Brookline Municipal, Brookfield, Franklin, Haverhill and Milford District, 5 each, . . . . .	25
Salem and Springfield Superior, Chicopee, Fitch- burg and Lee Police, Ayer, Hingham and Palmer District, Andover and Methuen Trial Justice, 4 each, . . . . .	40
Barnstable, Dedham and Northampton Superior, Clinton, Framingham and Gloucester District and Hudson Trial Justice, 3 each, . . . . .	21
Plymouth and Webster District and Marblehead Trial Justice, 2 each, . . . . .	6
Pittsfield Superior, Newburyport Police, Adams, Harwich, Maynard, Oak Bluffs, Rockland and Waltham District and Natick Trial Justice, 1 each, . . . . .	9

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 4,961

## CRIMES OF PRISONERS.

Drunkenness, . . . . .	4,272
Vagrancy, . . . . .	419
Tramps, . . . . .	90
Idle and disorderly, . . . . .	80
Escape from State Farm, . . . . .	20
Nonsupport, . . . . .	9



Common nightwalkers, . . . . .	9	
Escape from State Infirmary, . . . . .	8	
Larceny, . . . . .	7	
Vagabonds, . . . . .	7	
Lewdness, . . . . .	6	
Escape from Prison Camp and Hospital, . . . . .	5	
Unlawfully riding on freight car, . . . . .	4	
All others, . . . . .	25	
	<hr/>	4,961

## SENTENCES OF PRISONERS.

Indeterminate, one year, . . . . .	3,222	
Indeterminate, two years, . . . . .	645	
Nine months (returned from probation), . . . . .	655	
Five months (returned from probation), . . . . .	188	
Fifteen months (returned from probation), . . . . .	24	
All others, . . . . .	227	
	<hr/>	4,961

Of the number of prisoners admitted, 2,792 had been admitted previously, as follows:

Second time, . . . . .	573	
Third time, . . . . .	590	
Fourth time, . . . . .	417	
Fifth time, . . . . .	273	
Sixth time, . . . . .	216	
Seventh time, . . . . .	138	
Eighth time, . . . . .	144	
Ninth time, . . . . .	106	
Tenth time, . . . . .	72	
Eleventh time, . . . . .	54	
Twelfth time, . . . . .	49	
Thirteenth time, . . . . .	31	
Fourteenth time, . . . . .	24	
Fifteenth time, . . . . .	22	
Sixteenth time, . . . . .	20	
Seventeenth time, . . . . .	17	
Eighteenth time, . . . . .	15	
Nineteenth time, . . . . .	13	
Twentieth time, . . . . .	7	
Twenty-first time, . . . . .	4	
Twenty-second time, . . . . .	3	
Twenty-eighth time, . . . . .	3	
Thirtieth time, . . . . .	1	
	<hr/>	2,792

## TOWNS, ETC., FROM WHICH PAUPERS HAVE BEEN RECEIVED.

Fall River, . . . . .	117
State Infirmary, . . . . .	111
Brockton, . . . . .	110
New Bedford, . . . . .	73
Quincy, . . . . .	27
Bridgewater, . . . . .	26
Taunton, . . . . .	23
Attleborough, . . . . .	15
Middleborough, . . . . .	9
Prison department, . . . . .	9
Wareham, . . . . .	6
Carver, . . . . .	3
Halifax, . . . . .	3
Boston, . . . . .	2
Duxbury, . . . . .	2
East Bridgewater, . . . . .	2
Rochester, . . . . .	2
Athol, . . . . .	1
Braintree, . . . . .	1
Hanover, . . . . .	1
Hanson, . . . . .	1
Hingham, . . . . .	1
Lakeville, . . . . .	1
Marion, . . . . .	1
Norton, . . . . .	1
Raynham, . . . . .	1
Walpole, . . . . .	1
West Bridgewater, . . . . .	1
Weymouth, . . . . .	1
Whitman, . . . . .	1

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## HOSPITALS, JAILS, ETC., FROM WHICH INSANE PATIENTS HAVE BEEN RECEIVED.

Prison department, . . . . .	55
State Prison, . . . . .	15
Superior Court, . . . . .	7
Massachusetts Reformatory, . . . . .	5
New Bedford House of Correction, . . . . .	4
Cambridge House of Correction, . . . . .	3
Lawrence House of Correction, . . . . .	3
Barnstable House of Correction, . . . . .	2
Dedham House of Correction, . . . . .	2

Deer Island House of Correction, . . . .	2
Salem House of Correction, . . . .	2
Plymouth House of Correction, . . . .	1
Springfield House of Correction, . . . .	1
Lowell Jail, . . . .	1
Salem Jail, . . . .	1
Danvers State Hospital, . . . .	1
State Infirmary, . . . .	1
	<hr/>

VALUATION.

Land, . . . . .	\$69,470 00	
Buildings, . . . . .	1,105,800 00	
		<hr/>
		\$1,175,270 00
Provisions and groceries, . . . . .		15,662 52
Clothing and clothing materials, . . . . .		54,157 96
Furnishings, . . . . .		105,251 79
Heat, light and power, . . . . .		15,027 87
Repairs and improvements:—		
Machinery and mechanical fixtures, . . . . .	\$126,560 67	
All other property, . . . . .	2,082 93	
		<hr/>
		128,643 60
Farm, stable and grounds:—		
Live stock, . . . . .	\$32,103 28	
Produce of farm, . . . . .	46,274 30	
Carriages and agricultural imple-		
ments, . . . . .	25,481 60	
All other property, . . . . .	6,033 33	
		<hr/>
		109,892 51
Miscellaneous, . . . . .		11,255 89
		<hr/>
		\$1,615,162 14

LIST OF LIVE STOCK.

33 work horses.	3 bulls.
3 horses (express and freight).	196 hogs.
7 driving horses.	210 shoats.
8 pairs oxen.	113 pigs.
94 cows.	36 breeding sows.
6 two-year-old heifers.	3 boars.
15 yearling heifers.	205 hens.
15 heifer calves.	1,342 chickens.



## PRODUCTS OF FARM.

361 tons hay.	2,915 bushels white egg turnips.
69 tons second crop.	317 bushels beans.
82 tons oats.	30 bushels field corn.
46 tons pumpkins.	91 bushels pears.
28 tons squash.	56,585 heads cabbage.
582 bushels onions.	9,200 bunches celery.
10,730 bushels potatoes.	1,266 barrels apples.
6,705 bushels mangels.	31 barrels vinegar.
1,110 bushels yellow globes.	175 tons ice.
3,220 bushels table beets.	470 cords manure.
1,890 bushels carrots.	85 cords hard wood.
990 bushels parsnips.	480 tons ensilage.
3,900 bushels ruta bagas.	240 tons green feed.
428 bushels flat turnips.	

## HOSPITAL REPORT.

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*To the Trustees of the State Farm.*

I hereby submit the report of the State Farm hospital for the year ending Nov. 30, 1911.

Number in the hospital Dec. 1, 1910, . . . . .	158
Admitted during the year, . . . . .	955
Total under treatment, . . . . .	1,113
Discharged during the year, . . . . .	845
Died during the year, . . . . .	125
	970
Remaining in the hospital Nov. 30, 1911, . . . . .	143

The tables show that 138 more cases were admitted than last year, that 195 more received treatment, and that there were 27 more deaths. There were 20 deaths from tuberculosis, 17 from pneumonia, 13 from cerebral hemorrhage and 17 from organic heart disease. The remaining causes of death are fairly well scattered among the other diseases treated. Of those who died, 83 were between fifty and eighty years of age, and there were 9 over eighty years of age. Thirty-five deaths were from the prison department and 90 from the almshouse. There were 6 cases of typhoid fever, with 1 death.

Further details will be found in the statistical tables which are a part of this report.

Respectfully,

ERNEST B. EMERSON,  
*Resident Physician.*



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# HOSPITAL TABLES.

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## HOSPITAL TABLES.

TABLE No. 1.—*Hospital Report.*

Number in hospital Dec. 1, 1910, . . . . .	158	
Admitted during year, . . . . .	955	
Total under treatment, . . . . .	—	1,113
Discharged during year, . . . . .	845	
Died during year, . . . . .	125	
	—	970
Remaining in hospital Nov. 30, 1911, . . . . .		143

TABLE No. 2.—*Monthly Admissions, Discharges and Deaths.*

	Admitted.	Discharged.	Died.
<b>1910.</b>			
December, . . . . .	90	73	10
<b>1911.</b>			
January, . . . . .	94	92	8
February, . . . . .	85	74	15
March, . . . . .	92	81	16
April, . . . . .	77	67	11
May, . . . . .	71	62	5
June, . . . . .	60	59	7
July, . . . . .	69	61	6
August, . . . . .	106	89	11
September, . . . . .	79	74	14
October, . . . . .	60	53	10
November, . . . . .	72	60	12
Totals, . . . . .	955	845	125

TABLE NO. 3. — *Ages of Patients on Admission.*

	Under 20.	20 to 30.	30 to 40.	40 to 50.	50 to 60.	60 to 70.	70 to 80.	80 and Over.
<b>1910.</b>								
December, . . .	1	10	18	17	24	14	6	—
<b>1911.</b>								
January, . . .	—	12	19	18	20	17	8	—
February, . . .	2	9	21	22	15	9	6	1
March, . . .	1	12	24	18	17	15	3	2
April, . . .	—	11	17	18	16	10	2	3
May, . . .	—	9	13	17	13	15	4	—
June, . . .	1	10	19	16	5	5	3	1
July, . . .	—	3	18	15	12	16	4	1
August, . . .	—	12	25	25	27	13	3	1
September, . . .	2	6	21	22	10	15	3	—
October, . . .	1	8	20	11	10	7	3	—
November, . . .	—	12	24	19	11	5	1	—
Totals, . . .	8	114	239	218	180	141	46	9

TABLE NO. 4. — *Tabulated Report of Cases in the Hospital at the Beginning of the Year.*

DISEASES.	No. of Cases.	Recovery.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.
Abscess, jaw, . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-
Alcoholism, . . . . .	2	2	-	-	-
Asthma, . . . . .	5	-	3	2	-
Asthma and myocarditis, chronic, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1
Bronchitis, chronic, . . . . .	9	-	6	3	-
Bronchitis, chronic, and senility, . . . . .	3	-	-	-	3
Bubo, . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-
Carcinoma, . . . . .	1	-	-	1	-
Chancroid, . . . . .	3	3	-	-	-
Concussion, brain, . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-
Constipation, acute, . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-
Cystitis, chronic, . . . . .	2	-	2	-	-
Cystitis, chronic, and senility, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1
Debility, . . . . .	8	-	6	2	-
Dementia, senile, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1
Diarrhœa, acute, . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-
Eczema, . . . . .	2	1	1	-	-
Epilepsy, . . . . .	3	-	1	2	-
Epithelioma, lip, . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-
Epithelioma and senility, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1
Fracture, clavicle, . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-
Fracture, femur, . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-
Fracture, leg, . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-
Hemiplegia, . . . . .	2	-	-	2	-
Hemorrhage, cerebral, . . . . .	6	-	2	-	4
Hemorrhoids, . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-
Hypostatic congestion, lungs, and senility, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1
Incontinence, urine, . . . . .	2	-	2	-	-
Infection, arm, . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-
Infection, leg, . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-
Infection, neck, . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-
Influenza, . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-
Lead poisoning, . . . . .	1	-	1	-	-
Locomotor ataxia, . . . . .	2	-	-	1	1
Lumbago, . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-
Myocarditis, chronic, . . . . .	2	-	-	1	1
Myocarditis, chronic, and bronchitis, chronic, . . . . .	2	-	-	-	2
Myocarditis, chronic, and cystitis, chronic, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1
Nephritis, chronic interstitial, . . . . .	1	-	-	1	-
Organic brain disease, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1
Organic heart disease, . . . . .	13	-	6	5	2
Paraplegia, . . . . .	1	-	-	1	-
Paraplegia, ataxic, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1
Paresis, . . . . .	1	-	-	1	-
Pleurisy, acute plastic, . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-
Pneumonia, lobar, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1
Pneumonia, lobar, and rheumatism, chronic, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1
Pneumonia, lobar and senility, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1
Rheumatism, acute articular, . . . . .	2	2	-	-	-
Rheumatism, chronic, . . . . .	5	-	2	3	-
Senility, . . . . .	16	-	-	16	-
Sprain, ankle, . . . . .	3	3	-	-	-
Strangulated hernia, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1
Syphilis, secondary, . . . . .	5	-	5	-	-
Trauma, eye, . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-
Trauma, shoulder, . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-
Tuberculosis, pulmonary, . . . . .	19	-	6	5	8
Tuberculosis, spine, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1
Typhoid fever, . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-
Ulcer, leg, . . . . .	6	4	2	-	-
Totals, . . . . .	158	35	44	45	34



TABLE NO. 5.—*Tabulated Report of Cases treated in the Hospital, admitted during Year ending Nov. 30, 1911.*

DISEASES.	No. of cases.	Recovery.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.
Abscess, anal, . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-
Abscess, axillary, . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-
Abscess, back, . . . . .	4	4	-	-	-
Abscess, face, . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-
Abscess, jaw, . . . . .	6	6	-	-	-
Abscess, knee, . . . . .	2	2	-	-	-
Abscess, knee, and diarrhœa, chronic, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1
Abscess, thigh, and senility, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1
Adenitis, tubercular, . . . . .	1	-	1	-	-
Alcoholism, . . . . .	99	98	-	-	1
Alcoholism and trauma, eye, . . . . .	2	2	-	-	-
Alcoholism and trauma, head, . . . . .	3	3	-	-	-
Amputation, foot, . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-
Amputation, thumb, . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-
Amputation, toe, . . . . .	2	2	-	-	-
Anæmia, pernicious, . . . . .	2	-	-	-	2
Angina pectoris, . . . . .	1	-	1	-	-
Appendicitis, acute, . . . . .	6	6	-	-	-
Appendicitis and peritonitis, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1
Asphyxia, . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-
Asthma, . . . . .	13	-	10	3	-
Asthma and myocarditis, chronic, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1
Bronchitis, acute, . . . . .	15	15	-	-	-
Bronchitis, chronic, . . . . .	19	-	16	3	-
Bronchitis, chronic, and senility, . . . . .	2	-	-	-	2
Bronchitis, chronic, and organic heart disease, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1
Broncho-pneumonia, . . . . .	2	-	-	-	2
Broncho-pneumonia and organic heart disease, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1
Bubo, . . . . .	6	6	-	-	-
Bullet wound, . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-
Burn, arm, . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-
Burn, foot, . . . . .	2	2	-	-	-
Calculus, urinary, . . . . .	2	2	-	-	-
Carbuncle, neck, . . . . .	3	2	1	-	-
Carcinoma, liver, and organic heart disease, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1
Carcinoma, stomach, . . . . .	2	-	-	-	2
Chancroid, . . . . .	4	4	-	-	-
Cirrhosis, liver, . . . . .	2	-	-	-	2
Cirrhosis, liver, and organic heart disease, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1
Concussion, brain, . . . . .	2	2	-	-	-
Conjunctivitis, acute, . . . . .	6	6	-	-	-
Constipation, acute, . . . . .	15	15	-	-	-
Cystitis, chronic, . . . . .	5	-	5	-	-
Debility, . . . . .	35	15	13	7	-
Dementia, primary, . . . . .	9	-	-	9	-
Dementia, senile, . . . . .	10	-	-	9	1
Dermatitis, . . . . .	2	2	-	-	-
Dermatitis venenata, . . . . .	2	2	-	-	-
Diabetes mellitus, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-
Diarrhœa, acute, . . . . .	26	26	-	-	-
Diarrhœa, chronic, and senility, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1
Dislocation, clavicle, . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-
Dislocation, fingers, . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-
Dislocation, shoulder, . . . . .	2	2	-	-	-
Dysentery, acute catarrhal, . . . . .	5	4	-	-	1
Dysentery, acute catarrhal, and alcoholism, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1
Eczema, . . . . .	3	2	1	-	-
Epilepsy, . . . . .	13	-	8	3	2
Epistaxis, . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-
Epithelioma, lip, . . . . .	1	-	-	1	-
Erysipelas, . . . . .	4	4	-	-	-
Fistula, anal, . . . . .	5	4	-	1	-
Fracture, arm, . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-
Fracture, clavicle, . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-
Fracture, fibula, . . . . .	2	2	-	-	-
Fracture, leg, . . . . .	3	2	1	-	-
Fracture, radius, . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-
Fracture, ribs, . . . . .	3	3	-	-	-

TABLE NO. 5. — *Tabulated Report of Cases treated in the Hospital, admitted during Year ending Nov. 30, 1911 — Continued.*

DISEASES.	No. of Cases.	Recovery.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.
Fracture, thigh, . . . . .	2	2	-	-	-
Frost bite, feet, . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-
Frost bite, toes, . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-
Furuncle, . . . . .	2	2	-	-	-
Gangrene, lung, and bronchitis, chronic, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1
Gastritis, acute, . . . . .	12	12	-	-	-
Gastritis, acute, and organic heart disease, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1
Gastritis, acute, and senility, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1
Gastritis, alcoholic, . . . . .	8	8	-	-	-
Gastritis, chronic, . . . . .	1	-	1	-	-
Gastritis, chronic, and organic heart disease, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1
Gonorrhœa, acute, . . . . .	2	2	-	-	-
Heat exhaustion, . . . . .	5	5	-	-	-
Hemiplegia, . . . . .	3	-	1	2	-
Hemorrhage, cerebral, . . . . .	18	-	7	2	9
Hemorrhoids, . . . . .	7	7	-	-	-
Hernia, strangulated, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1
Hysteria, . . . . .	1	-	1	-	-
Incontinence, urine, . . . . .	1	-	1	-	-
Infected arm, . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-
Infected foot, . . . . .	7	7	-	-	-
Infected hand, . . . . .	3	3	-	-	-
Infected leg, . . . . .	3	3	-	-	-
Influenza, . . . . .	76	76	-	-	-
Insanity, manic-depressive, . . . . .	1	-	-	1	-
Intestinal obstruction and senility, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1
Iritis, . . . . .	6	6	-	-	-
Laceration, thumb, . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-
Laceration, wrist, . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-
Locomotor ataxia, . . . . .	4	-	-	3	1
Lumbago, . . . . .	11	11	-	-	-
Lupus, . . . . .	1	-	-	1	-
Malaria, . . . . .	27	27	-	-	-
Meningitis, tubercular, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1
Morphinism, . . . . .	2	-	2	-	-
Mushroom-poisoning, . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-
Myocarditis, chronic, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1
Myocarditis, chronic, and bronchitis, chronic, . . . . .	2	-	-	-	2
Nephritis, chronic interstitial, . . . . .	2	-	-	1	1
Nephritis, chronic parenchymatous, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1
Neuritis, alcoholic, . . . . .	3	2	1	-	-
Orchitis, acute, . . . . .	3	3	-	-	-
Organic brain disease, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1
Organic brain disease and bronchitis, chronic, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1
Organic heart disease, . . . . .	21	-	10	4	7
Organic heart disease and dementia, senile, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1
Paralysis agitans, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1
Paraphimosis, . . . . .	2	2	-	-	-
Paraplegia, spastic, . . . . .	1	-	-	1	-
Paresis, . . . . .	2	-	-	2	-
Parotitis, . . . . .	8	8	-	-	-
Phimosis, . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-
Pleurisy, acute plastic, . . . . .	9	8	1	-	-
Pleurisy, acute plastic, and organic heart disease, . . . . .	2	-	-	-	2
Pleurisy, with effusion, and senility, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1
Pneumonia, lobar, . . . . .	37	30	-	-	7
Pneumonia, lobar, and meningitis, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1
Pneumonia, lobar, and organic heart disease, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1
Pneumonia, lobar, and senility, . . . . .	5	-	-	-	5
Psoriasis, . . . . .	1	-	1	-	-
Retention, urine, . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-
Rheumatism, acute articular, . . . . .	13	13	-	-	-
Rheumatism, chronic, . . . . .	17	-	15	2	-
Rheumatism, muscular, . . . . .	7	4	3	-	-
Sarcoma, neck, . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1
Scabies, . . . . .	4	4	-	-	-
Sciatica, . . . . .	2	2	-	-	-
Senility, . . . . .	14	-	-	14	-

TABLE NO. 5. — *Tabulated Report of Cases treated in the Hospital, admitted during Year ending Nov. 30, 1911 — Concluded.*

DISEASES.	No. of cases.	Recovery.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.
Septicæmia and hypostatic congestion, lungs, . . . . .	1	—	—	—	1
Spasm, œsophagus, . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—
Sprain, ankle, . . . . .	3	3	—	—	—
Sprain, knee, . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—
Sprain, wrist, . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—
Stab wound, . . . . .	2	1	1	—	—
Stomatitis, . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—
Syphilis, secondary, . . . . .	14	—	14	—	—
Tenia, . . . . .	2	2	—	—	—
Tonsillitis, acute catarrhal, . . . . .	10	10	—	—	—
Tonsillitis, follicular, . . . . .	10	10	—	—	—
Trauma, ankle, . . . . .	3	3	—	—	—
Trauma, back, . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—
Trauma, elbow, . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—
Trauma, eye, . . . . .	2	2	—	—	—
Trauma, fingers, . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—
Trauma, foot, . . . . .	6	6	—	—	—
Trauma, hand, . . . . .	2	2	—	—	—
Trauma, head, . . . . .	3	3	—	—	—
Trauma, leg, . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—
Trauma, neck, . . . . .	3	3	—	—	—
Trauma, side, . . . . .	2	2	—	—	—
Trauma, wrist, . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—
Tuberculosis, general miliary, . . . . .	1	—	—	—	1
Tuberculosis, kidney, . . . . .	1	—	—	—	1
Tuberculosis, pulmonary, . . . . .	62	—	30	23	9
Typhoid fever, . . . . .	6	4	1	—	1
Ulcer, back, . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—
Ulcer, bowel, and constipation, chronic, . . . . .	1	—	—	—	1
Ulcer, cornea, . . . . .	3	3	—	—	—
Ulcer, leg, . . . . .	44	34	10	—	—
Urticaria, . . . . .	3	3	—	—	—
Totals, . . . . .	955	615	157	92	91

TABLE NO. 6. — *Deaths, 1910–11.*

Abscess, knee, and diarrhœa, chronic, . . . . .	1
Abscess, thigh, and senility, . . . . .	1
Alcoholism, . . . . .	1
Anæmia, pernicious, . . . . .	2
Appendicitis and peritonitis, . . . . .	1
Asthma and myocarditis, chronic, . . . . .	2
Bronchitis, chronic, and senility, . . . . .	5
Bronchitis, chronic, and valvular heart disease, . . . . .	1
Broncho-pneumonia, . . . . .	2
Broncho-pneumonia and valvular heart disease, . . . . .	1
Carcinoma, liver, and valvular heart disease, . . . . .	1
Carcinoma, stomach, . . . . .	2

TABLE NO. 6. — *Deaths, 1910-11* — Continued.

Cirrhosis, liver, . . . . .	2
Cirrhosis, liver, and valvular heart disease, . . . . .	1
Cystitis, chronic, and senility, . . . . .	1
Dementia, senile, . . . . .	2
Diabetes mellitus, . . . . .	1
Diarrhœa, chronic, and senility, . . . . .	1
Dysentery, acute catarrhal, . . . . .	1
Dysentery, acute catarrhal, and alcoholism, . . . . .	1
Epilepsy, . . . . .	2
Epithelioma and senility, . . . . .	1
Gangrene, lung, and bronchitis, chronic, . . . . .	1
Gastritis, acute, and organic heart disease, . . . . .	1
Gastritis, acute, and senility, . . . . .	1
Gastritis, chronic, and organic heart disease, . . . . .	1
Hemorrhage, cerebral, . . . . .	13
Hernia, strangulated, . . . . .	2
Hypostatic congestion, lungs, and senility, . . . . .	1
Intestinal obstruction and senility, . . . . .	1
Locomotor ataxia, . . . . .	2
Meningitis, tubercular, . . . . .	1
Myocarditis, chronic, . . . . .	2
Myocarditis, chronic, and bronchitis, chronic, . . . . .	4
Myocarditis, chronic, and cystitis, chronic, . . . . .	1
Nephritis, chronic interstitial, . . . . .	1
Nephritis, chronic parenchymatous, . . . . .	1
Organic brain disease, . . . . .	2
Organic brain disease and bronchitis, chronic, . . . . .	1
Organic heart disease, . . . . .	9
Organic heart disease and dementia, senile, . . . . .	1
Paralysis agitans, . . . . .	1
Paraplegia, ataxic, . . . . .	1
Pleurisy, acute plastic, and organic heart disease, . . . . .	2
Pleurisy, with effusion, and senility, . . . . .	1
Pneumonia, lobar, . . . . .	8
Pneumonia, lobar, and meningitis, . . . . .	1
Pneumonia, lobar, and organic heart disease, . . . . .	1
Pneumonia, lobar, and rheumatism, chronic, . . . . .	1



TABLE No. 6. — *Deaths, 1910-11* — Concluded.

Pneumonia, lobar, and senility, . . . . .	6
Sarcoma, neck, . . . . .	1
Septicæmia, and hypostatic congestion, lungs, . . . . .	1
Tuberculosis, general miliary, . . . . .	1
Tuberculosis, kidney, . . . . .	1
Tuberculosis, pulmonary, . . . . .	17
Tuberculosis, spine, . . . . .	1
Typhoid fever, . . . . .	1
Ulcer, bowel, and constipation, chronic, . . . . .	1
Total, . . . . .	125

Deaths are classified as follows: —

Prisoners, . . . . .	35
Alms, . . . . .	90
Total, . . . . .	125

TABLE No. 7. — *Ages.*

	Under 20.	20 to 30.	30 to 40.	40 to 50.	50 to 60.	60 to 70.	70 to 80.	80 and Over.	Total.
Deaths, . . . . .	2	9	10	12	22	35	26	9	125

TABLE NO. 8. — *Showing Number of Patients in Hospital Each Day, Dec. 1, 1910, to Nov. 30, 1911.*

DAY OF MONTH.	1910.	1911.										
	December.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.
1, . . .	115	142	148	134	132	130	130	127	127	130	128	130
2, . . .	119	144	146	135	131	129	120	129	129	135	128	121
3, . . .	121	148	139	136	130	131	120	121	129	135	129	122
4, . . .	121	145	135	138	133	131	121	121	135	136	128	123
5, . . .	124	142	138	137	136	120	123	120	138	128	133	125
6, . . .	126	144	132	133	131	120	126	114	139	133	132	123
7, . . .	127	138	121	121	135	120	120	117	127	131	133	123
8, . . .	127	138	121	121	138	120	121	117	128	132	136	125
9, . . .	127	140	126	126	138	120	126	118	132	134	137	126
10, . . .	125	139	130	130	135	122	129	113	134	135	130	126
11, . . .	126	132	133	133	137	123	129	115	131	127	131	129
12, . . .	124	137	134	134	135	121	131	115	134	130	132	128
13, . . .	123	138	137	124	136	121	135	119	137	133	131	128
14, . . .	113	142	129	123	131	124	128	119	139	130	124	132
15, . . .	120	142	132	127	132	117	129	112	130	134	137	135
16, . . .	118	145	135	123	131	123	130	113	134	135	130	134
17, . . .	125	137	138	122	128	126	124	116	132	134	131	137
18, . . .	124	136	136	124	128	127	123	118	130	135	130	133
19, . . .	124	139	137	125	130	124	126	122	134	138	130	133
20, . . .	126	133	132	125	130	125	127	123	136	126	131	132
21, . . .	129	135	134	129	132	125	124	120	140	129	131	132
22, . . .	134	137	133	122	135	126	124	121	135	132	131	127
23, . . .	130	136	133	125	136	119	125	122	140	133	131	127
24, . . .	130	141	137	126	134	125	128	123	140	134	126	131
25, . . .	131	139	130	129	133	125	128	126	143	136	126	133
26, . . .	132	143	130	129	141	130	131	124	137	131	125	135
27, . . .	119	151	136	132	130	129	132	126	136	132	125	139
28, . . .	116	148	137	122	132	129	128	127	135	131	128	138
29, . . .	118	147	—	122	132	126	130	123	130	126	128	139
30, . . .	121	144	—	124	132	127	131	124	134	129	129	143
31, . . .	124	144	—	129	—	127	—	125	134	—	131	—

## STATE FARM,

BRIDGEWATER.

## BRIDGEWATER STATE HOSPITAL.

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## CONSULTING PATHOLOGIST.

EDWARD WYLLYS TAYLOR, M.D.,	. . . . .	BOSTON.
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## HOSPITAL REPORT.

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*To the Trustees of the State Farm.*

I hereby submit the annual report of the Bridgewater State Hospital for the year ending Nov. 30, 1911.

The accompanying statistical tables which are a part of this report are for the year ending Sept. 30, 1911.

The credit for a successful hospital year belongs to the former medical director, Dr. Alfred Elliott, and his assistants, the present incumbent having been appointed Oct. 1, 1911.

As in former years, the statistics show the usual annual increase in population. During the five-year period, 1902-06, the average number of admissions per year was 88. During the five-year period, 1907-11, the average yearly number of admissions was 119, an average increase of 31 patients per year. The average number of dismissals for the corresponding five-year periods are 64 and 75 respectively.

It will be noted that the proportion of dismissals during the five-year period just ended has not kept pace with the admissions. As an explanation it is found that the admissions during this period show a smaller proportion of cases which may be classified as acute, consequently there has been a falling off in the number of recovered cases. During the years 1902-06 there were 68 patients discharged as recovered. From 1907-11 there were 54 patients discharged as recovered.

These facts throw some light on the cause of an ever-increasing and permanent population.

The year opened with 708 patients and closed with 744. The daily average number of persons under treatment was 726, an increase of 65 over that of last year. During the year 107 patients have been admitted. Ninety of these, or 84 per cent., may be classified as chronic or incurable cases, whose term of residence is likely to be years rather than months. That some



of those classified as acute may become chronic and possibly permanent charges is quite probable. Seventy-eight patients have been dismissed within the year. Of those dismissed, 14 were discharged as recovered, 6 capable of self-support, 4 as improved, 3 were transferred to other institutions, and 9 failed to return from visit.

The percentage of recoveries for the year 1911, based on the total number under treatment, is 1.71 per cent. The per cent., based on the number of admissions for the year, is 13. During the year there have been 20 deaths, representing 2.43 per cent. of the total number receiving treatment. Seventeen of these were the result of the following organic and chronic diseases: cerebral hemorrhage, 3; general paralysis of the insane, 7; senile dementia, 1; organic brain disease, 2; pulmonary tuberculosis, 1; arteriosclerosis, 1; organic heart disease, 2. There was 1 death from typhoid fever, a patient who had been an inmate of the hospital for nine years. The source of infection is not apparent. No other cases occurred. There were 2 suicides, 1 by hanging, the other by strangulation with a piece of cloth. Both of these were fully reported at the time to your Board and the State Board of Insanity. The general health of the patients and attendants has been good throughout the year.

Entertainments, furnished by the patients from time to time, have been well attended and duly appreciated. It is planned to continue with these as in the past, and in addition, to employ occasional outside talent.

A daily average of 35 men have been employed on the farm during the past year. The benefit derived from this occupation is manifest in the greatly improved physical and mental health of our patients, many of whom have taken a keen interest in this work, as the results obtained may indicate. Many of the bushes and vines set out in previous years are now yielding an abundance of fruit which is highly appreciated by all. There have been harvested during the year 3,345 boxes of strawberries, 116 boxes of currants, 50 quarts of raspberries, 2,017 quarts of blackberries, 110 bushels of peas, 3,840 heads of lettuce, 112 bushels of onions, 150 bushels of turnips, 2,379 dozen cucumbers, 285 bushels of string beans, 160 bushels

of greens, 244 bushels of tomatoes, 1,842 dozen ears sweet corn, 265 bushels shell beans, 549 dozen musk melons, 243 dozen watermelons.

Other patients have been employed about the grounds and buildings doing many repairs, such as grading, painting, glazing, etc.

The new hospital and strong building which will be ready for occupancy early in the winter will enable us to make a more complete classification of our patients than has been possible in the past. It is hoped that the further classification will solve some of the difficulties with which we are now contending.

Dr. A. J. Nugent resigned in January to enter private practice. Dr. John H. Weller, who had served for two years in the State Farm Prison department, was appointed to fill the vacancy. Dr. Cyril G. Richards, formerly of the Long Island Hospital, Boston, has been appointed assistant physician.

We are indebted to our friends for the many donations of books and magazines. These gifts are appreciated to a far greater degree in many instances than would be the case were our charges living under more normal conditions. They often afford the means by which a mind distressed by strange fancies may find relief.

The ministrations of the visiting clergymen who have at all times responded to the many demands made upon them is hereby acknowledged. The Protestant services have been in charge of the Rev. Mr. Coddington of Brockton, and the Rev. Mr. Tramner of Bridgewater. The Catholic services, for several years in charge of Rev. Father Sullivan, are now in charge of his successor, Rev. Father Murphy.

I desire to express my appreciation of the co-operation of the medical staff and other officers. For the many kindly suggestions and support of the superintendent and trustees I am duly grateful.

Respectfully,

ERNEST B. EMERSON,  
*Medical Director.*



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# HOSPITAL TABLES.

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## HOSPITAL TABLES.

TABLE NO. 1. — *General Statistics for the Year ending Sept. 30, 1911,  
and since the Opening of the Hospital Sept. 14, 1886.*

	During the Year.	Since Sept. 14, 1886.
Patients in hospital Oct. 1, 1910, . . . . .	708	—
Admitted within the year, . . . . .	114	1,977
Viz.: by commitment, . . . . .	106	1,434
by transfer, . . . . .	1	484
from escape, . . . . .	—	5
from visit, . . . . .	—	3
nominally at end of visit, . . . . .	7	52
Whole number of cases under treatment, . . . . .	822	1,964
Dismissed within the year, . . . . .	78	—
Viz.: discharged, . . . . .	44	—
as recovered, . . . . .	14	171
as capable of self support, . . . . .	6	96
as improved, . . . . .	4	26
as not improved . . . . .	16	183
as not insane, . . . . .	4	25
died, . . . . .	20	411
transferred, . . . . .	5	53
on escape Sept. 30, 1911, . . . . .	—	30
on visit Sept. 30, 1911, . . . . .	9	51

TABLE NO. 1. — *Concluded.*

	During the Year.	Since Sept. 14, 1886.
Remaining Sept. 30, 1911, . . . . .	744	—
Number of State patients, . . . . .	741	—
Number of reimbursing patients, . . . . .	3	—
Number of different persons under treatment within the year, . . . . .	— 814	— —
Number of different persons admitted, . . . . .	107	—
Number of different persons admitted by commit- ment, . . . . .	106	—
Number of different persons dismissed, . . . . .	65	—
Number of different persons recovered, . . . . .	14	—
Number of different persons discharged capable of self-support, . . . . .	6	—
Daily average, persons under treatment, . . . . .	726.4	—
Daily average, State patients, . . . . .	724.4	—
Daily average, reimbursing patients, . . . . .	2.00	

TABLE NO. 2. — *Received on First and Subsequent Commitments during the Year ending Sept. 30, 1911.*

	Received during the Year.
First commitment to this hospital, . . . . .	105
Second commitment to this hospital, . . . . .	1
Third commitment to this hospital, . . . . .	1
Fourth commitment to this hospital, . . . . .	—
Total cases, . . . . .	107
Total persons, . . . . .	107
First commitment to any hospital, . . . . .	91

TABLE NO. 3. — *Nativity and Parentage of Persons first admitted to Any Insane Hospital, received during the Year ending Sept. 30, 1911, and since the Opening of the Hospital, Sept. 14, 1886.*

PLACES OF NATIVITY.	RECEIVED.					
	DURING THE YEAR.			SINCE SEPT. 14, 1886.		
	Patient.	Father.	Mother.	Patient.	Father.	Mother.
Massachusetts, . . . . .	29	9	11	615	130	128
Other New England States, . .	3	3	2	128	72	66
Other States, . . . . .	10	5	6	172	94	93
Total natives, . . . . .	42	17	19	915	296	287
Africa, . . . . .	—	—	—	2	2	2
Assyria, . . . . .	1	1	1	4	4	4
At sea, . . . . .	—	—	—	1	—	—
Armenia, . . . . .	1	—	—	4	3	3
Austria, . . . . .	—	—	1	13	10	10
Azores, . . . . .	—	—	—	14	10	10
Belgium, . . . . .	—	—	—	1	1	1
Canada, . . . . .	11	12	12	120	127	137
Cape Verde Islands, . . . . .	—	—	—	2	2	1
China, . . . . .	—	1	1	4	4	4
Denmark, . . . . .	—	—	—	8	2	2
England, . . . . .	3	6	5	78	68	59
Finland, . . . . .	—	—	—	2	2	2
France, . . . . .	—	—	—	8	9	6
Germany, . . . . .	1	4	2	10	19	18
Greece, . . . . .	4	4	4	16	16	16
Hungary, . . . . .	—	—	—	2	2	2
India, . . . . .	—	—	—	2	—	—
Ireland, . . . . .	9	22	26	276	453	459
Italy, . . . . .	9	9	9	83	75	74
Mexico, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	1
Morocco, . . . . .	—	—	—	1	—	—
Norway, . . . . .	—	—	—	3	2	2
Poland, . . . . .	1	1	1	13	13	12
Portugal, . . . . .	—	—	—	2	1	1
Russia, . . . . .	6	5	6	48	36	36
Scotland, . . . . .	1	5	1	16	21	20
South America, . . . . .	—	—	—	2	1	1
Spain, . . . . .	—	—	—	1	1	2
Sweden, . . . . .	1	1	1	21	16	15
Switzerland, . . . . .	—	—	—	1	1	1
Turkey, . . . . .	—	1	1	3	3	3
Wales, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	—
West Indies, . . . . .	1	2	1	8	5	6
Total foreigners, . . . . .	49	74	72	769	911	910
Unknown, . . . . .	—	—	—	88	565	575
Totals, . . . . .	91	91	91	1,772	1,772	1,772

TABLE NO. 4. — *Number of Patients received from the State Institutions for the Insane and Other Sources during the Year ending Sept. 30, 1911, and since the Opening of the Hospital Sept. 14, 1886.*

	RECEIVED.	
	During the Year.	Since Sept. 14, 1886.
From hospitals for the insane, . . . . .	1	485
From State Farm, pauper department, . . . . .	—	37
From State Farm, prison department, . . . . .	55	587
From State Prison, . . . . .	17	306
From Massachusetts Reformatory, . . . . .	8	129
From the courts, . . . . .	4	79
From the houses of correction, . . . . .	20	273
From jails, . . . . .	2	17
From jails awaiting trial, . . . . .	—	21
Returned from escape and given new numbers, . . . . .	—	5
Returned to the hospital by order of the Board of Insanity, . . . . .	—	4
Totals, . . . . .	107	1,943

TABLE NO. 5. — *Residence of Insane Persons, admitted by Commitment.*

PLACES.	First admitted to Any Hospital.	Other Admissions.	Totals.
Massachusetts (by counties): —			
Barnstable, . . . . .	2	—	2
Berkshire, . . . . .	2	1	3
Bristol, . . . . .	9	—	9
Essex, . . . . .	11	1	12
Franklin, . . . . .	—	—	—
Hampden, . . . . .	3	—	3
Hampshire, . . . . .	1	—	1
Middlesex, . . . . .	16	3	19
Norfolk, . . . . .	5	1	6
Plymouth, . . . . .	7	2	9
Suffolk, . . . . .	29	4	33
Worcester, . . . . .	6	3	9
Totals, . . . . .	91	15	106
Cities or large towns, <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	72	10	82
Country districts, <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	19	5	24
Unknown, . . . . .	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> 10,000 population and over.

<sup>2</sup> Under 10,000.



TABLE NO. 6. — *Civil Conditions of Persons first admitted to Any Insane Hospital, received during the Year ending Sept. 30, 1911.*

Married, . . . . .	29
Single, . . . . .	60
Widowed, . . . . .	2
Unknown, . . . . .	—
Total, . . . . .	91

TABLE NO. 7. — *Occupation of Persons first admitted to Any Insane Hospital, received during the Year ending Sept. 30, 1911.*

Barber, . . . . . 2	Mill hand, . . . . . 3
Bartender, . . . . . 1	Morocco-dresser, . . . . . 1
Box-maker, . . . . . 1	Musician, . . . . . 1
Brass-turner, . . . . . 1	None, . . . . . 2
Carpenter, . . . . . 3	Painter, . . . . . 1
Clerk, . . . . . 2	Peddler, . . . . . 2
Cook, . . . . . 1	Publisher, . . . . . 1
Errand boy, . . . . . 3	Singer, . . . . . 1
Farmer, . . . . . 9	Shoemaker, . . . . . 6
Grocer, . . . . . 1	Tailor, . . . . . 3
Hostler, . . . . . 1	Teamster, . . . . . 9
Laborer, . . . . . 25	Tradesman, . . . . . 1
Leather-worker, . . . . . 1	Trunkmaker, . . . . . 1
Laundryman, . . . . . 1	Waiter, . . . . . 1
Machinist, . . . . . 2	Weaver, . . . . . 3
Miller, . . . . . 1	Total, . . . . . 91

TABLE NO. 8. — *Ages of Insane at First Attack, Admission and Death.*

AGES.	FIRST ADMITTED TO ANY HOSPITAL.		DIED.	
	At First Attack.	When admitted.	At First Attack.	When admitted.
Congenital, . . . . .	7	—	—	—
15 years and less, . . . . .	—	—	—	—
From 15 to 20 years, . . . . .	3	7	1	—
20 to 25 years, . . . . .	13	15	1	1
25 to 30 years, . . . . .	19	16	1	1
30 to 35 years, . . . . .	13	14	2	3
35 to 40 years, . . . . .	12	13	3	1
40 to 50 years, . . . . .	12	14	6	8
50 to 60 years, . . . . .	4	3	2	2
60 to 70 years, . . . . .	5	5	2	2
70 to 80 years, . . . . .	1	2	1	2
Over 80 years, . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Totals, . . . . .	89	89	19	20
Unknown, . . . . .	—	—	1	—
Not insane, . . . . .	2	2	—	—
Total of persons, . . . . .	91	91	20	20
Mean known ages (in years), . . . . .	34.2	36.7	43.6	46.9

TABLE NO. 9. — *Probable Causes of Mental Diseases in Persons first admitted to Any Hospital.*

EXCITING CAUSES.	Admitted.	PREDISPOSING.		
		Hereditary Tendency.	Neurotic Tendency.	Alcoholic Intem- perance.
<i>Physical.</i>				
Alcoholic intemperance, . . .	32	3	6	25
Cerebral hemorrhage, . . .	1	—	—	1
Congenital defect, . . .	7	3	2	2
Organic brain disease, . . .	3	—	—	4
Senility, . . .	7	—	1	4
Toxemia, . . .	2	—	1	1
Trauma, . . .	—	—	—	—
<i>Mental.</i>				
Worry, . . .	13	1	11	—
Totals, . . .	65	7	21	37
Unknown, . . .	26	—	—	—
Totals, . . .	91	7	21	37

TABLE NO. 10. — *Probable Duration of Disease before Admission.*

PREVIOUS DURATION.	First admitted to Any Hospital.
Congenital, . . .	7
Under 1 month, . . .	2
From 1 to 3 months, . . .	11
3 to 6 months, . . .	12
6 to 12 months, . . .	14
1 to 2 years, . . .	24
2 to 5 years, . . .	16
5 to 10 years, . . .	3
10 to 20 years, . . .	—
Over 20 years, . . .	—
Total, . . .	89
Unknown, . . .	—
Not insane, . . .	2
Total of cases, . . .	91
Total of persons, . . .	91
Average known duration (in years), . . .	2.67

TABLE NO. 11. — *Forms of Mental Disease in Patients committed, discharged or died, with their Condition on Discharge.*

	Committed.	DISCHARGED.					Died.	Total Discharges and Deaths.
		Recovered.	Capable of Self-support.	Improved.	Not improved.	Not insane.		
<i>A. — First admitted to Any Hospital.</i>								
Manic-depressive insanity: —								
<i>a.</i> Depressed form, . . . . .	3	2	—	1	—	—	—	3
<i>b.</i> Exalted form, . . . . .	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
<i>c.</i> Circular form, . . . . .	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	2
Alcoholic insanity: —								
<i>a.</i> Acute form, . . . . .	4	5	1	—	—	—	—	6
<i>b.</i> Chronic form, . . . . .	10	—	—	—	1	—	1	2
Habit psychosis, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dementia præcox: —								
<i>a.</i> Paranoid form, . . . . .	25	—	—	—	6	—	4	10
<i>b.</i> Hebephrenic form, . . . . .	4	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
<i>c.</i> Katatonic form, . . . . .	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dementia, organic, . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Dementia, secondary, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2
Dementia, senile, . . . . .	8	—	—	1	—	—	3	4
Congenital inferiority, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Epileptic insanity, . . . . .	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	2
Paresis, . . . . .	10	—	—	—	—	—	6	6
Primary delusional insanity, . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Involution psychosis, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Imbecility, . . . . .	7	—	4	—	1	—	—	5
Toxic insanity: —								
<i>a.</i> Acute form, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>b.</i> Chronic form, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neurasthenic insanity, . . . . .	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Simple depression, . . . . .	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Not insane, . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	3	—	3
Total A, . . . . .	91	11	5	4	11	3	19	53
<i>B. — Other Admissions.</i>								
Manic-depressive insanity: —								
<i>a.</i> Depressed form, . . . . .	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	3
<i>b.</i> Exalted form, . . . . .	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
<i>c.</i> Circular form, . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alcoholic insanity: —								
<i>a.</i> Acute form, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>b.</i> Chronic form, . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Habit psychosis, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dementia, organic, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dementia, secondary, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Dementia, senile, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dementia præcox: —								
<i>a.</i> Paranoid form, . . . . .	6	—	—	—	2	—	—	8
<i>b.</i> Hebephrenic form, . . . . .	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	4
<i>c.</i> Katatonic form, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Congenital inferiority, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Epileptic insanity, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paresis, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	2
Primary delusional insanity, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Involution psychosis, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Toxic insanity: —								
<i>a.</i> Acute form, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>b.</i> Chronic form, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Imbecility, . . . . .	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	2
Neurasthenic insanity, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not insane, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Total B, . . . . .	15	3	1	—	6	1	1	22
Aggregate cases, . . . . .	106	14	6	4	17	4	20	75
Aggregate persons, . . . . .	107	14	6	4	17	4	20	76

TABLE NO. 12. — *Discharges and Deaths of the Insane, classified by Admissions and Results.*

NUMBER OF ADMISSIONS.	Recovered.	Capable of Self-support.	Improved.	Not improved.	Not insane.	Died.	Totals.
First in this hospital, . . . . .	13	5	3	16	13	20	60
Second in this hospital, . . . . .	1	1	1	—	1	—	4
Third in this hospital, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fourth in this hospital, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total cases, . . . . .	14	6	4	16	4	20	64
Total persons admitted to any hospital,	11	5	4	11	3	19	53

TABLE NO. 13. — *Relations to Penal Institutions and the Courts of the Criminal Cases received during the Year ending Sept. 30, 1911, and since the Opening of the Hospital, Sept. 14, 1886.*

	RECEIVED.	
	During the Year.	Since Sept. 14, 1886.
State Prison cases, . . . . .	17	306
House of correction cases, . . . . .	20	273
Massachusetts Reformatory cases, . . . . .	8	129
State Farm, prison cases, . . . . .	55	587
Court cases, . . . . .	4	79
Transfers, criminal habit, . . . . .	1	34
Jails, . . . . .	2	25
Totals, . . . . .	107	1,433



TABLE No. 14. — *Causes of Death and Forms of Mental Disease in Persons who died.*

	Aggregates.	Alcoholic, acute.	Alcoholic, Chronic.	Dementia Præcox.	Dementia, Organic.	Dementia, Secondary.	Dementia, Senile.	Epileptic Insanity.	Toxic Insanity.	General Paresis.	Imbecility.	Involution Psychosis.	Manic-depressive Insanity.	Primary Delusional Insanity.
<i>General Diseases.</i>														
Typhoid fever, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<i>Diseases of Nervous System.</i>														
Organic brain disease, exhaustion from, . . . . .	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Cerebral hemorrhage, . . . . .	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Paresis, exhaustion from, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Senile dementia, exhaustion from, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<i>Diseases of Respiratory System.</i>														
Tuberculosis, pulmonary, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<i>Diseases of Circulatory System.</i>														
Arteriosclerosis, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Organic disease of heart, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Myocarditis and acute indigestion, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<i>Ill-defined Diseases.</i>														
Suicide by hanging, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Strangulation by twisting piece of cloth around his neck, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Totals, . . . . .	20	1	1	4	1	2	3	1	1	7	1	1	1	1

TABLE NO. 15. — *Duration of Mental Disease and its Treatment in Patients who recovered or died.*

PERIOD.	FIRST ADMITTED TO ANY HOSPITAL.			ALL OTHER AD-MISSIONS.	
	Duration before Admission.	Hospital Residence.	Whole Duration.	Whole Known Period of Mental Disease.	Whole Known Period of Hospital Residence.
A. — Recovered: —					
Under 1 month, . . .	—	—	—	—	—
From 1 to 3 months, . . .	8	2	2	—	—
3 to 6 months, . . .	1	—	—	—	—
6 to 12 months, . . .	2	5	5	1	2
1 to 2 years, . . .	—	4	1	1	—
2 to 5 years, . . .	—	—	3	1	1
5 to 10 years, . . .	—	—	—	—	—
10 to 15 years, . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Totals, . . . . .	11	11	11	3	3
Unknown, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Totals, . . . . .	11	11	11	3	3
Average of known cases (in months), . . . . .	2.9	12	15	21.6	19.3
B. — Died: —					
Under 1 month, . . .	—	2	—	—	—
From 1 to 3 months, . . .	—	2	—	—	—
3 to 6 months, . . .	2	2	—	—	—
6 to 12 months, . . .	1	2	—	1	—
1 to 2 years, . . .	8	1	2	—	1
2 to 5 years, . . .	7	2	7	—	—
5 to 10 years, . . .	—	5	5	—	—
10 to 15 years, . . .	—	1	2	—	—
Over 15 years, . . .	1	2	3	—	—
Totals, . . . . .	19	19	19	1	1
Unknown, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Totals, . . . . .	19	19	19	1	1
Average of known cases (in months), . . . . .	26.3	77	108.6	19	7

TABLE NO. 16. — *Showing Crimes committed by Insane Criminals during the Year ending Sept. 30, 1911, and since the Opening of the Hospital Sept. 14, 1886.*

CRIMES.	During the Year.	Since Sept. 14, 1886.	CRIMES.	During the Year.	Since Sept. 14, 1886.
Abuse of a female child, . . . . .	1	5	Drunkenness, . . . . .	16	188
Adultery, . . . . .	-	5	Drunkennes, contempt of court, . . . . .	-	1
Arson, . . . . .	-	18	Entering building and putting	-	-
Assault, . . . . .	-	69	in fear, . . . . .	-	1
Assault, battery and unnatural	-	-	Escaping from prison, . . . . .	1	3
act, . . . . .	-	1	Exposure, . . . . .	-	5
Assault and battery, . . . . .	4	39	Forgery, . . . . .	1	7
Assault, felonious, . . . . .	-	1	Forgery with intent to defraud, . . . . .	-	1
Assault, indecent, . . . . .	-	6	Forgery and uttering, . . . . .	-	1
Assault on an officer, . . . . .	-	1	Fornication, . . . . .	-	3
Assault to rape, . . . . .	1	18	Having in possession dangerous	-	-
Assault to rob, . . . . .	-	7	weapon, . . . . .	-	3
Assault to kill, . . . . .	1	21	Having in possession burglarious	-	-
Assault to commit larceny from	-	-	implements, . . . . .	1	1
the person, . . . . .	-	1	Habitual criminal, . . . . .	1	6
Assault upon a female child, . . . . .	-	2	Illegal practice of medicine, . . . . .	-	1
Assault on an officer, nonpay-	-	-	Idle and disorderly, . . . . .	2	8
ment of fine, . . . . .	-	1	Incest, . . . . .	-	2
Assault with a dangerous weapon, . . . . .	2	28	Illegal sale of liquor, . . . . .	-	1
Assault with intent to kill, . . . . .	1	2	Incest, carnal abuse, . . . . .	-	2
Assault with intent to murder, . . . . .	2	15	Keeping disorderly house, . . . . .	1	4
Assault with intent to commit	-	-	Lewd and lascivious cohabitation, . . . . .	2	7
criminal abuse, . . . . .	-	1	Lewdness, . . . . .	-	4
Assault with loaded pistol, . . . . .	-	1	Larceny, . . . . .	6	138
Attempt to break and enter, . . . . .	-	3	Larceny from a conveyance, . . . . .	-	1
Bastardy, . . . . .	-	1	Larceny from a building, . . . . .	-	3
Being a breaker and disturber of	-	-	Larceny from the person, . . . . .	1	5
the peace, . . . . .	-	1	Libel, . . . . .	-	1
Being a pilferer, . . . . .	-	1	Liquor nuisance, . . . . .	-	1
Bestiality, . . . . .	-	2	Malicious mischief, . . . . .	-	3
Bigamy, . . . . .	-	1	Manslaughter, . . . . .	1	29
Breaking and entering, . . . . .	3	151	Murder, . . . . .	3	74
Breaking, entering, forgery, . . . . .	-	1	Murder, accessory to, . . . . .	-	1
Breaking, entering, with intent	-	-	Nonpayment of fine, . . . . .	-	2
to steal, . . . . .	3	9	Nonsupport of family, . . . . .	-	6
Breaking, entering, with intent	-	-	Obtaining money under false	-	-
to rape, . . . . .	1	1	pretences, . . . . .	-	4
Breaking, entering, larceny, . . . . .	2	48	Perjury, . . . . .	-	2
Breaking, entering, receiving	-	-	Polygamy with assault to murder, . . . . .	-	1
stolen goods, . . . . .	-	1	Polygamy and adultery, . . . . .	-	1
Breaking, entering, with intent	-	-	Rape, . . . . .	1	20
to commit arson, . . . . .	-	1	Rape and robbery, . . . . .	-	1
Breaking glass, . . . . .	-	1	Rape, incest, . . . . .	-	1
Burning building, . . . . .	-	3	Robbery, . . . . .	3	38
Burglary, . . . . .	-	3	Receiving stolen goods, . . . . .	-	2
Carrying a loaded revolver, . . . . .	1	2	Sodomy, . . . . .	1	8
Common drunkard, . . . . .	-	32	Stealing, . . . . .	-	2
Conspiracy, . . . . .	-	1	Stoning railroad train, . . . . .	-	1
Counterfeiting, . . . . .	-	1	Stubbornness, . . . . .	-	7
Criminal advertising, . . . . .	-	1	Stubborn child, . . . . .	1	3
Criminal habit, . . . . .	-	8	Theft, . . . . .	-	3
Cruelty to animals, . . . . .	-	2	Threatening to do bodily harm, . . . . .	-	2
Cutting wood in public park, . . . . .	-	1	Torturing a cow, . . . . .	-	1
Delinquent child, . . . . .	-	1	Tramp, . . . . .	13	74
Desecrating cemetery, . . . . .	-	1	Vagrancy, . . . . .	30	470
Disorderly, . . . . .	-	8	Unknown, . . . . .	-	25
Disturbing the peace, . . . . .	-	11			
Disturbing peace and destroying	-	-	Totals, . . . . .	107	1,719
building, . . . . .	-	1			

TABLE NO. 17. — *Showing the Movement of Cases for the Year ending Sept. 30, 1911.*

	Remain- ing Oct. 1, 1910.	Received during the Year.	Dismissed during the Year.	Remain- ing Sept. 30, 1911.
State Prison cases, . . . .	138	17	6	149
House of correction cases, . . .	164	22	19	167
Massachusetts Reformatory cases,	38	8	2	44
Court cases, . . . . .	58	5	5	58
State Farm, prison cases, . . .	258	58	38	278
Transfers, criminal habit, . . .	18	2	4	16
Jails, . . . . .	13	2	3	12
Non-criminal, . . . . .	21	—	1	20
Totals, . . . . .	708	114	78	744

TABLE NO. 18. — *Relations of Sentences of the Criminal Cases remaining Sept. 30, 1911.*

Undergoing 3 to 6 months' sentence, . . . . .	—
6 to 12 months' sentence, . . . . .	13
1 to 2 years' sentence, . . . . .	56
2 to 5 years' sentence, . . . . .	12
5 to 10 years' sentence, . . . . .	19
10 to 15 years' sentence, . . . . .	13
15 to 20 years' sentence, . . . . .	10
20 to 25 years' sentence, . . . . .	2
25 to 35 years' sentence, . . . . .	3
50 to 55 years' sentence, . . . . .	1
life sentence, . . . . .	33
indeterminate sentence, . . . . .	10
Court cases, . . . . .	70
Sentences expired, . . . . .	473
Unascertained, . . . . .	29
Total, . . . . .	744











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